

Pediatric Altered Mental Status

<u>Differential Diagnosis</u>	
A	Alcohol, Anemia, Anaphylaxis
E	Epilepsy, Electrolytes, Encephalopathy
I	Insulin, Inborn Errors, Intussusception
O	Oxygen, Opiates
U	Uremia
T	Trauma, Tumor, Temperature
I	Infection, Ingestion
P	Poison, psychiatric
S	Shock, Space occupying lesion

How to make:

D25: remove/discard 25ml of D50 from ampule & replace with 25ml of NaCl

D10: remove/discard 40ml of D50 and replace with 40ml of NaCl

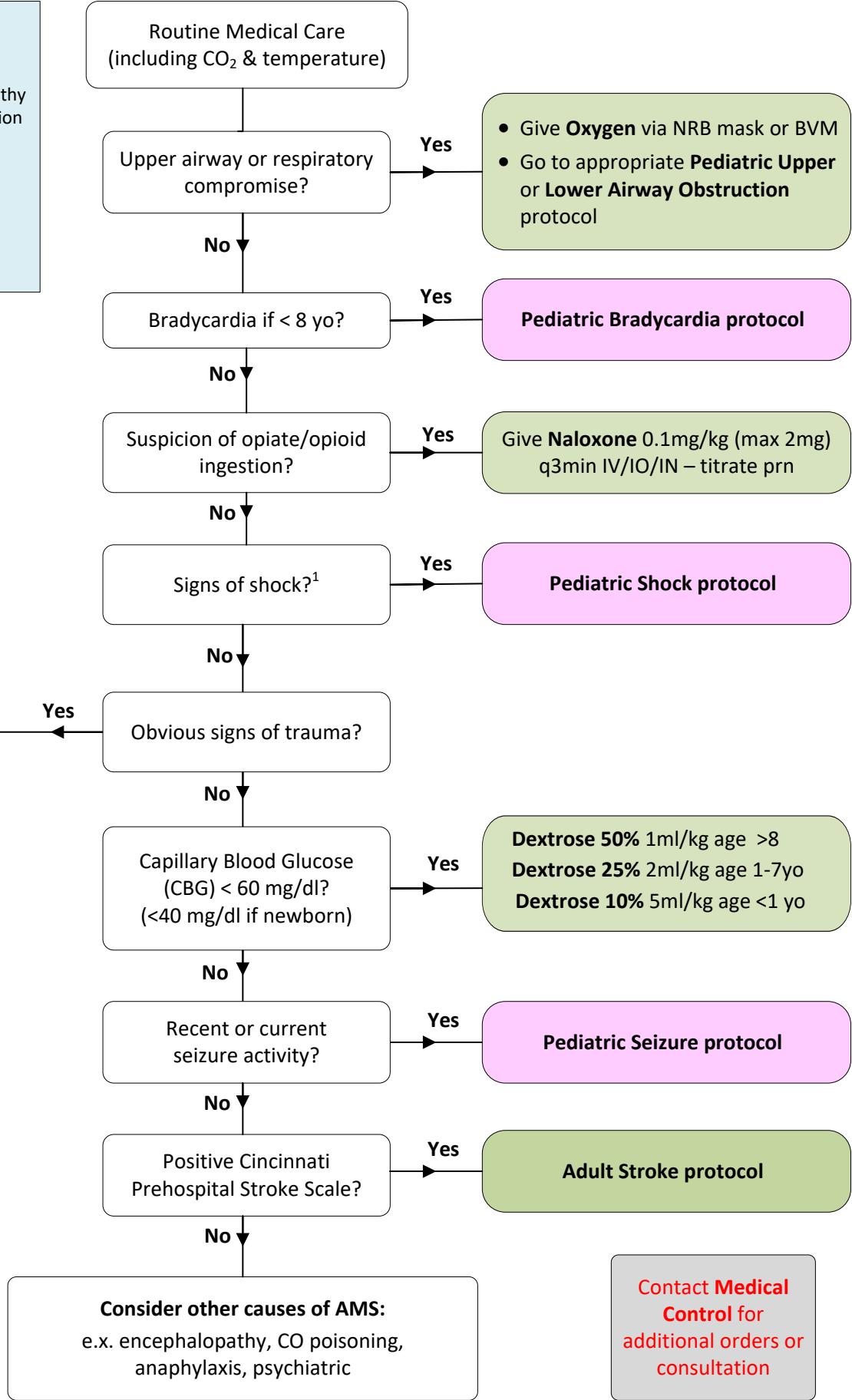
Routine Trauma Care & appropriate Trauma protocol

General Signs of Shock¹

- Altered mental status
- Delayed/flash capillary refill
- Weak or decreased pulses
- Tachycardia*
- Elevated RR
- Hypoxemia
- Hypotension for age
- Decreased urine output

*sometimes tachycardia is the **only symptom***

Normal SBP = $70 + (\text{age in yrs} \times 2)$



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