Pain Management (Non-Cardiac/Non-Trauma)

Pain rated >level 5 is considered a distracting condition.

Non-Trauma/Non-Cardiac pain examples:

- Migraines
- Non-Trauma Back Pain
- Post Surgical Pain
- Toothaches

Routine medical/Trauma Care (including pain scale)

Use clinical judgment along with signs/symptoms to verify level of discomfort





0 NO HURT

2 HURTS LITTLE BIT

Evaluate M.O.I., rule out the need for immobilization using the Spinal Motion Restriction Protocol.

Administer ONE of the following:

- Fentanyl 25-50 mcg IV/IN/IM q 2 min. to MAX of 200 mcg.
- Morphine Sulfate 2-4 mg IV q 2 min to max 10 mg.
- Ketorolac 15-30 mg IV or 30-60 mg IM¹

(%) (%)



HURTS LITTLE MORE

6 HURTS EVEN MORE

May also consider:

Acetaminophen 1000 mg IV infusion over 15 min^{2, 3}.
 as a stand alone pain reliever or in conjunction with
 an opioid^{4, 5}.





8 HURTS WHOLE LOT

10 HURTS WORST

THESE PATIENTS

MUST BE

TRANSPORTED

TO THE

EMERGENCY ROOM

For nausea/Vomiting related to analgesia, consider **Ondansetron** 4mg IV; may repeat additional 4mg in 15 minutes PRN.

Emergency Hallucinations/Agitation

• Midazolam 2 mg IV/IN/IO/IM PRN

Wong-Baker FACES of pain rating scale.

** Score is based on patient's (not provider's) assessment of their pain**

⁵Can also be used as an alternate analgesic for patients in non-narcotic drug treatment programs.



Should not be used in patients with renal concerns.

²Should not be used in patients with hepatic impairment or severe active liver disease.

³DO NOT infuser faster than 15 minute rate, patient may experience burning sensation.

⁴When using in conjunction with an opioid, consider titrating opioid dose to effect.